# **Cambridge IGCSE**<sup>™</sup>

**HISTORY** 0470/23

October/November 2023 Paper 2

2 hours



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You will need: Answ er book et (enbos d)

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Answ er all the questions on one option only.

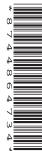
Option A: Nineteenth e ntury topic

Option B: Twentieth e ntury topic

Follow the interiors on the front o to rof the answer book et. If you need additional answer paper, ak the iniv gilator for a o ntinuation book et.

#### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for eab question or part question is so own in brake ts [].



## **Option A: Nineteenth century topic**

# HOW FAR WAS SERBIA RESPONSIBLE FOR THE OUTBREAK OF WAR WITH AUSTRIA-HUNGARY IN 1914?

Study the Bake round Information and the o ure sa refully, and then answer all the questions

#### **Background Information**

Relations between Auts ria-Hungary and Serbia were already tense in the period are served as it is nation of Arb duke. Franz Ferdinand. Auts ria-Hungary as w Serbia and the Serbs living within its own borders as threats to its fragile empire, while Serbia feared that Auts ria-Hungary threatened its exist ene.

Franz Ferdinand, the heir to the Austrian throne, was as is nated by Serb nationalists on 28 ull ne 1914. With German support (the German 'blank but eque' of 5 ull ly), Austria is ed an ultimatum to Serbia on 23 ull ly. Austria rejected Serbia's reply and debared war on Serbia on 28 ull ly. Within week all the major European powers were at war.

How far was Serbia to blame for the outbreak of war with Aut ria-Hungar?

#### SOURCE A

The murderers of Franz Ferdinand were intent on using i olene to destroy Austro-Hungarian rule our Bos ian Serbs Austria-Hungary was quite to blame the as is nation on Serb nationalism. It decided that Serbia was to be punished depite the fact that there was no evidene linking the Serbigour rument to the murder. In fact, the Serbs immediately on demned the as is not and promise dot try any person found in Serbia who was involved. Serbia did not want a war at this time. However, Austria-Hungary was determined to use the as is nation to cub Serbia and over reacted. Austria-Hungary's military leaders — who were most to blame for the onflict — a with as is nation by a Bos ian Serb as an existing the serbia and destroy Serbia.

Serbia's 6 & reignty would be deta rope d if it are peted the terms of the Auta rian ultimatum in full, but any reply other than o mplete are petane would give Auta ria-Hungary its example 6 for war. Serbia was ready to agree to all points of the ultimatum but Ruis a person aded it not to agree to one of the terms. This gave Austria-Hungary an example 8 se to deb are war on Serbia on 28 ul ly.

From a history book.

#### **SOURCE B**

Serbia was a threat to Aut ria-Hungary. Serbian nationalism and expansionism were profoundly dis uptive fore s and Serbian bake ng for the Blake Hand terrorites was irreponicable. Serb nationalites both in Serbia and Bos ia, plotted to get the Aut rians out of Bos ia. The as is nation plot was part of a bigger plan to provoke Auts ria-Hungary to debare war on Serbia. Ruis a would leap to Serbia's aid and Bos ia would win independent from Auts ria. The Head of Serbian Military Intelligent mats erminded the as is nation. The Serb government was aware of the plot but did little to to pit.

Aus ria-Hungary's or r-reat ion to the as is nation meant that it was only sightly les rep on ble for the war. It is not an ultimatum while threatened Serbian is reignty. The Serbs wrote their reply in s b a way as to give the impression of making significant one is on subtrin reality they rejected most of the points. This was their decision and there is no evidene that Ruis a altered the terms of the Serbian reply. The aims of the Serbs were made bear when, on 4 September, all Serbian ambase dors ree ived in the rubinous to work on the cleation of a trong South-Wet Slav that, while was to o ver all Croats. Serbs and Slove nets.

From a recent history book.

#### **SOURCE C**



A cartoon published in Austria-Hungary in July 1914. The word on the sleeve is 'Austria', while the words at the bottom say, 'Serbia must die!'

#### SOURCE D

The goodwill whib Auts ria-Hungary has to own towards Serbia did not rets rain it. Serbia on tinued to allow propaganda of whib the fatal one quenes were demonstrated to the whole world on 28 to ne, when the Heir to the Monarby fell is to im to a plot hat be did not rets rain it. Serbia on tinued to allow propaganda of whib the fatal one quenes were demonstrated to the whole world on 28 to ne, when the Heir to the Monarby fell is to im to a plot hat be did not rets rain it. Serbia on the under the Monarby of the Auts ro-Hungarian Monarby.

The Imperial Government is only ned that in taking this sep they will be in full agreement with all civiline dinations who a nnot permit as is nation to be me a weapon that a nibe used in political disputes nor the peace of Europe to be on tinually disturbed by moverments based in Belgrade.

An explanatory letter, attached to a copy of the ultimatum to Serbia, sent to all the major European powers by the Austro-Hungarian Government, 23 July 1914.

#### **SOURCE E**

The ultimatum of the Auts ro-Hungarian government goes far beyond my works expect ations. Its authors are under the influence of the military party and the Auts ro-Hungarian Army. Subsalaks of moderation will attract the synapathies of the great mass of European public opinion to Serbia, in spite of the horror a used by the murders of Sarajevor. Even in Berlin, the Autsro-Hungarian demands are on is deredes to specificate the serious are one derman newspaper, 'will have to prove the serious are ations while it brings against Serbia by publishing the results of its judic all inquiry.'

It is improbable that the Aut ro-Hungarian to atem en to ould have made up their minds to take to be a dangerous to ep without haiving on the lemperor has give in a free hand to his allies in point ite of the rite of bringing on a European on flict.

A letter from the Belgian ambassador in Berlin to the Belgian government, 24 July 1914.

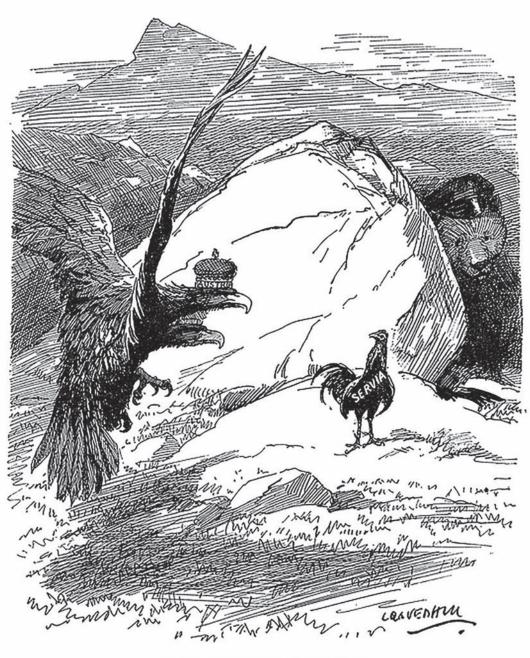
#### **SOURCE F**

Čabrinović confesses that he was the first of the conspirators to hurl a bomb against the Archduke's a rriage. Princ p o nfes s he fired two b ots by while the Arb duke and his wife ree is d fatal wounds Both o nfes that the ac was done with intent to murder.

Only one of the bombs was used. The remaining five bombs a me later into the pose is on of the polie. In the opinion of the judic alless erts these bombs are Serbian and were made for military purposes. They are idential with the 21 bombs while were found in Bose ia in 1913 partly in their original pakeng, while proved without a doubt that they a me from the Serbian Army depot of Kragujesa tzelt is thus proved that the bombs while were used in the attempt against the Arbeita duke also a me from the depot at Kragujevatz. Grabež quite spontaneously called the grenades 'Kragujevatz bombs'.

From the official Austrian Report on the assassination, published in July 1914. Čabrinović, Princip and Grabež were three of the conspirators.

## **SOURCE G**



THE POWER BEHIND.

Austria (at the ultimatum stage). "I DON'T QUITE LIKE HIS ATTITUDE. SOMEBODY MUST BE BACKING HIM."

A cartoon published in a British magazine, 29 July 1914. The bear represents Russia. The word 'Servia' means 'Serbia'.

Now answer all the following questions. You may use any of the source s to help by u answer the questions in addition to those source source source which by u are told to use. In answering the questions by use ould use by urk owledge of the topic to help by u interpret and ear luate the source s

## 1 Study Soure s A and B.

How far do these two so ure sagree? Explain your answer using details of the so ure s [7]

## 2 Study Soure C.

Why was this so ure published in ul ly 1914? Exp lain so ur answer using details of the so ure and so ur knowledge. [8]

## 3 Study Sources D and E.

How far does Soure D make Soure E so rprising? Epo lain so ur ansever using details of the soure s and so ur knowledge. [8]

## 4 Study Source F.

How use ful is this so ure to a hits orian to udiy ng the asa is nation of Franz Ferdinand? Exp lain so ur answ er us ng details of the so ure and so ur knowledge. [8]

# **5** Study Source G.

What is the a rtoon is 's mea ge? Eps lain yo ur ansover using details of the o ure and yo ur howledge. [7]

#### 6 Study all the o ure s

How far do thee so ure sprow de on ivincing evidence that Serbia was to blame for war breaking out with Auts ria-Hungar? Use the source sto explain your answer. [12]

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## **Option B: Twentieth century topic**

# WAS THE BERLIN WALL CONSTRUCTED TO PREVENT EAST GERMANS ESCAPING TO WEST BERLIN?

Study the Bake round Information and the source source source are fully, and then answer all the questions

#### **Background Information**

The o nt rut ion of the Berlin Wall by the Eat Germans began on 13 Augus 1961. Berlin was a rrounded by o mmunit Eat Germany and the Wall a t off Wet Berlin from Eat Germany and Eat Berlin. The immediate effect of the Wall was to prevent Eat Germans from travelling or emigrating to Wet Germany.

Ao rding to the Eats Germans the Wall was an 'anti-fais to protect be barrier', designed to protect Eats Germans from the aggres to Wets and from Wets ern agents and points lit was beaimed that Eats Berliners were being lured into Wets Berlin where they were exploited. They also be aimed that Wets Berliners were buying to eap to ate-to be died of goods in Eats Berlin, and that Wets ern points and ex Naiz to were able to get into Eats Berlin to undermine the oommunits state. The Wets rejected these beaims and argued that the Wall was designed to to op Eats Berliners fleeing to Wets Berlin. Between 1949 and 1961 to me 2.5 million Eats Germans move of from Eats Germany to Wets Germany, many of them through Berlin.

What was the main reas n why the Berlin Wall was built?

## **SOURCE A**



A cartoon from a magazine published in the Soviet Union in 1961 just after the Berlin Wall was constructed. The words on the wall say, 'Democratic Berlin'. The men are saying, 'Help! Our intentions are blocked!' The badge above the door is the emblem of East Germany.

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The front cover of an American magazine, August 1962.

#### **SOURCE C**

On 13 Augus, Eas German authorities put into effect meas res limiting movement at the boundary of the western et ors and the Soivet et or of Berlin. The US Government on is derived that the meas resare illegal. It does not ae pt that the Soivet et or of Berlin forms a part of the eta elled 'German Democratic Republic. By the admission of the East German authorities, there meas resare motisated by the fact that an ever rinc easing number of inhabitants of East Germany with to leave this territory. The reasons for this are is mply the internal difficulties in East Germany.

The Eats German authorities beain these means researe 'in the interests of the German peoples. It is obivious that no Germans think this is so. This would be ome bear if all Germans were allowed a free be oie. The US Government expects the Soivet Government to put an end to these illegal means resemble a nonly include expects ing tension and dangers

A note from the US Government to the Soviet Government, 17 August 1961.

#### **SOURCE D**

The Soivet Government fully a pports the at ions of the Government of Eats Germany while et ablished on ntrol on the border with West Berlin in order to bar the way for a bover is at iv ty being a rried out from West Berlin. West Berlin has been and a entre of point in an application of a tions against Eats Germany and the Soivet Union. Buying up a luable goods and foods uffs in Eats Germany and exploring them to West Berlin was on an enormous as leand inflit ed o load I damage upon the population and national eo nomy of Eats Germany. The open border with West Berlin ot the work is of Eats Germany 31 billion marks

The West German government led from West Berlin an army of recruiters who, by deeption, bribery, and blaken ail, cause direis dents of East Germany to migrate to West Germany. If the defensive measures on the East German border with West Berlin cleate temporary into not niene significantly population, blame for this resistant services.

A note from the Soviet Government to the US Government, 18 August 1961.

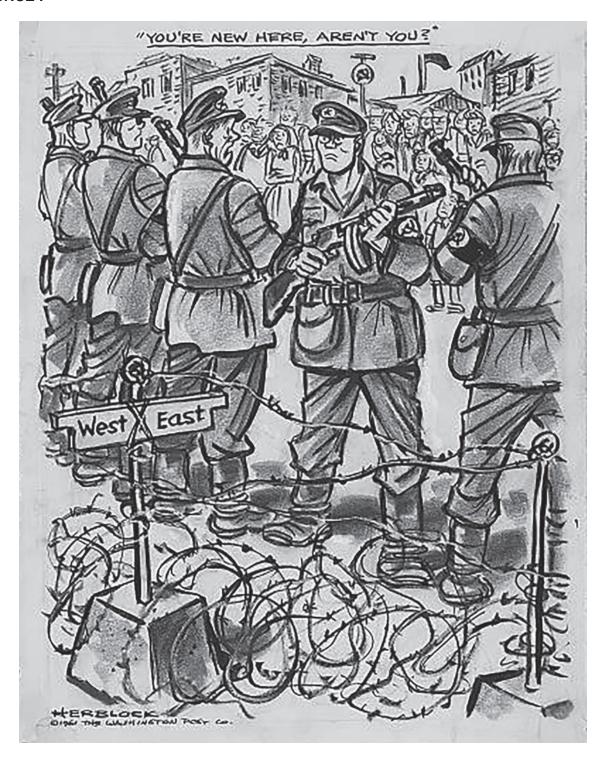
#### **SOURCE E**

In Eas Berlin big c owds built up again today at the Brandenburg Gate. The Eas Germans moved up is x armoured a rs and a high-pres ure water gun, and s arted moving the c owd of serial hundred further from the Gate.

The United States today look d at the problem of Berlin's bos d border with mixed feelings as the Government prepared for a period of tension over developments in Germany. Officially the US was angry over the closure of the Berlin borders by the East German Communits, but unofficially there were statements of jubilation at what it as was an admission of failure by East Germany. President Kennedy is ed as attement as iying that the East German authorities were triying to remedy o mmunits failures by the dangerous of ures of threats against the freedom of West Berlin. However, so me members of the US government ivide with booking of the border as a favourable sign for the West bear use it reflected the diside of of mmunism of the East German people.

An account by a British journalist working in Berlin, 14 August 1961. The Wall passed by the western side of the Brandenburg Gate where one of the East German checkpoints was set up.

# **SOURCE F**



A cartoon published in an American newspaper, 30 August 1961.

#### **SOURCE G**

It all work d without any problems on 13 Augus! The meas res to ens re peae a ught our enemies by s rprie.

A power has deve loped in Germany that a n s and agains barbaric militarism. Ulbrib t es ablib ed peae when he close d the doors to the warmongers by bringing order to the border.

The militarits s s ffered a defeat! That is good, is not they are the a use of the mis ortunes of the German nation. Brandt has s prorted luring human beings away from East Berlin and s ealing b ildren.

We did our work thoroughly on 13 Augus. One mus be thorough when fighting militarism. It benefits the whole nation. We will build peae in a united Germany.

From material given to Communist Party supporters in East Germany to use in the election of September 1961. All the candidates standing in the election were approved by the East German Communist Party. Ulbricht was leader of East Germany. Brandt was Mayor of West Berlin.

Now answer **all** the following questions. You may use any of the source s to help by u answer the questions in addition to those source s which by u are told to use. In answering the questions by use ould use by urk owledge of the topic to help by u interpret and ear luate the source s

#### 1 Study Soure s A and B.

How is milar are the impress ons of the Berlin Wall given by these two soure is Exp lain by ur answer using details of the soure is [7]

# 2 Study Sources C and D.

Does Source D prove that the baims of the Ameria n government in Soure C were wrong? Exp lain by ur answer using details of the or ure s and by ur knowledge. [8]

## 3 Study Source E.

Are you so rprise d by this ao unt? Exp lain so ur answer using details of the so ure and so ur knowledge. [8]

## 4 Study Source F.

What is the a rtoonits's mea ge? Eps lain your answer using details of the or ure and your knowledge. [8]

## 5 Study Source G.

How useful is this o ure to a hit orian to udy ng the Berlin Wall? Exp lain your answer using details of the o urce and your knowledge. [7]

#### 6 Study all the o ure s

How far do thes so ure so provide on vincing evidene that the Berlin Wall was built to present Eats Germans ea ping to Wets Berlin? Use the source sto explain so ur answer. [12]

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